Message Text

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CONFIDENTIAL USNATO 5596

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: PFOR, UR, NATO

SUBJECT: NAC SESSION, OCTOBER 9: GROMYKO CONVERSATION WITH FRG FONMIN IN NEW YORK

REF: USNATO 5393

HEREWITH REPORT CIRCULATED AT OCTOBER 9 NAC BY FRG PERMREP (KRAPF) ON SEPTEMBER 26 MEETING IN NEW YORK BETWEEN GROMYKO AND FRG FONMIN GENSCHER.

BEGIN TEXT

THE FOLLOWING POINTS WERE DISCUSSED:

1. CSCE

"PEACEFUL CHANGE"

INREFERRING TO THE TWO EXISTING FORMULAS, THE "REGISTERED" FORMULA AND THE FORMULA PROPOSED BY THE US, FOREIGN MINISTER GROMYKO SAID THAT HE HAD GAINED THE IMPRESSION CONFIDENTIAL

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IN WASHINGTON THAT THE US COULD AGREE TO THE "REGISTERED" FORMULA.

BECAUSE OF REMARKS MADE BY GROMYKO VISA-A-VIS OTHER ALLIES,

FOEIGN MINISTER GENSCHER UNDERLINED THE VITAL INTEREST OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT IN AN ACCEPTABLE FORMULA ON "PEACEFUL CHANGE". HE SAID THAT WE SUPPORTED THE US FORMULA AND THAT WE WERE IN ENTIRE AGREEMENT WITH OUR FRIENDS. THE POSSIBILITY TO CHANGE OR ELIMINATE FRONTIERS BY PEACEFUL MEANS WAS NOT ONLY IMPORTANT IN CONNECTION WITH THE "LETTER ON GERMAN UNITY" BUT WAS ALSO OF GREAT INTEREST TO EUROPE.

THE PRECISE PHRASING OF SUCH A FORMULA DEPENDED ON THE PRINCIPLE UNDER WHICH IT WERE TO BE INCLUDED. WE COULD ACCEPT THE "REGISTERED" FORMULA IF IT WERE TO BE INCLUDED UNDER THE PRINCIPLE OF THE INVIOLABILITY OF FRONTIERS.

MR. GENSCHER SUGGESTED THAT THE DELEGATIONS IN GENEVA SHOULD CONINUE TO DISCUSS THE PROBLEM.

MR. GROMYKO AGREED THAT, OF COURSE, THE REPRESENTATIVES IN GENEVA SHOULD CONTINUE TO EXAMINE THE PROBLEM. HE WOULD LIKE, HOWEVER, TO PROPOSE A SLIGHTLY MODIFIED FORMULA, HOPING THAT WE WOULD FIND IT ACCEPTABLE. HE HANDED MR. GENSCHER A FORMULA IN RUSSIAN, THE ENGLISH TRANSLATION OF WHICH READS AS FOLLOWS:

"THE PARTICIPATING STATES CONSIDER THAT THEIR FRONTIERS CAN BE CHANGED, IN ACCORDANCE WITH INTERNATIONAL LAW, ONLY THROUGH PEACEFUL MEANS AND BY AGREEMENT."

MR. GROMYKO ASKED THAT WE EXAMINE THIS FORMULA.

-/EQUALITY OF THE PRINCIPLES"

MR. GROMYKO ASKED WHETHER THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT IN THE MEANTIME HAD COME TO A DECISION REGARDING THE FORMULA DISCUSSED AT THEIR RECENT BONN MEETING, ACCORDING TO WHICH ALL PRINCIPLES SHOULD BE EQUALLY FULFILLED CONFIDENTIAL

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OR OBSERVED OR APPLIED. MR. GENSCHER SAID THAT THIS WAS STILL UNDER CONSIDERATION. HE STRESSED THAT FOR US IT WAS OF IMPORTANCE TO MAKE CLEAR THAT ALL PRINCIPLES ARE EQUAL, FORMING A UNIFORM WHOLE.

-"CONFIDENCE-BUILDING MEASURES"

MR. GROMYKO EXPRESSED THE OPINION THAT REGARDING CONFIDENCE-BUILDING MEASURES MANY COUNTRIES MANIFESTED AN UNREALISTIC ATTITUDE AS THOUGH THEY DID NOT WANT AN AGREEMENT. HE AGAIN ASKED THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT TO REEXAMINE ITS POSITION.

MR. GENSCHER ANSWERED THAT WE WANTED TO COOPERATE IN A CONSTRUCTIVE MANNER AND THAT WE THOUGHT OUR POSITION REGARDING CONFIDENCE-BUILDING MEASURES TO BE ENTIRELY REALISTIC.

2. AGREEMENTS BETWEEN THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY AND THE SOVIET UNION

MR. GROMYKO SHOWED STRONG INTEREST IN AN EARLY CONCLUSION OF A SCIENTIFIC-TECHNOLOGICAL AGREEMENT AND EXPRESSED HOPE THAT PROGRESS BE MADE WITH REGARD TO QUESTIONS OF LEGAL AID.

END TEXT MCAULIFFE

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MOSCOW **GENEVA** UN N Y MBFR VIENNA

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